## **Limiting Reactants Worksheet #2**

1. 3.45 moles of nitrogen gas (N<sub>2</sub>) reacts with 4.85 moles of hydrogen gas (H<sub>2</sub>) to form ammonia (NH<sub>3</sub>).

$$N_2 + 3H_2 \rightarrow 2NH_3$$

- (a) What is the limiting reactant?
- (b) How many moles of ammonia will form?
- 2. A welder has 20.0 moles of acetylene gas (C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>2</sub>) and 10.0 moles of oxygen gas (O<sub>2</sub>). They combine to form water and carbon dioxide.

$$2C_2H_2 + 5O_2 \rightarrow 2H_2O + 4CO_2$$

- (a) Identify the limiting reactant.
- (b) How many moles of carbon dioxide gas (CO<sub>2</sub>) will form?
- 3. A student places 2.36 moles of acetic acid (CH<sub>3</sub>CO<sub>2</sub>H) and 3.89 moles of sodium hydroxide (NaOH) in a beaker of water. They react to form sodium acetate (NaCH<sub>3</sub>CO<sub>2</sub>) and water.

$$CH_3CO_2H + NaOH \rightarrow NaCH_3CO_2 + H_2O$$

How many moles of water will form?

4. 0.300 moles of bromine gas (Br<sub>2</sub>) and 0.500 moles of chlorine gas (Cl<sub>2</sub>) react to form tribromochlorine (Br<sub>3</sub>Cl).

$$3Br_2 + Cl_2 \rightarrow 2Br_3Cl$$

How many moles of this product will form?

5. 100.0 grams of sodium sulfate reacts with 50.00 grams of barium nitrate to form sodium nitrate and barium sulfate.

$$Na_2SO_4 + Ba(NO_3)_2 \rightarrow 2NaNO_3 + BaSO_4$$

How many grams of barium sulfate will form?

6. 15.5 grams of hydrogen gas reacts with 30.0 grams of oxygen gas to form water vapor.

$$2H_2 + O_2 \rightarrow 2H_2O$$

How many grams of water vapor will form?

CH30S Mr. Smith

7. 10.0 g of acetic acid (CH<sub>3</sub>CO<sub>2</sub>H) reacts with 10.0 g of lead(II) hydroxide to form water and lead(II) acetate (Pb(CH<sub>3</sub>CO<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>) and water.

$$2CH_3CO_2H + Pb(OH)_2 \rightarrow Pb(CH_3CO_2)_2 + 2H_2O$$

- (a) Which reactant is in excess?
- (b) How many grams of it will remain after the reaction goes to completion? How many grams of lead (II) acetate will form?
- 8. 25.3 g of magnesium reacts with 44.3 g of copper (II) nitrate to form copper and magnesium nitrate.

$$Mg + Cu(NO_3)_2 \rightarrow Cu + Mg(NO_3)_2$$

- (a) What mass of copper will form?
- (b) What mass of reactants will remain unreacted?

CH30S Mr. Smith